Welcome Address

Prof. Hiromichi TOYODA, Conference Chair, on behalf of the Organizer

Welcome to Narita, Japan! It is a great pleasure to be able to hold the conference and I deeply appreciate your participation through this occurred unheard-of earthquake disaster (Mar. 11, 2011). I heartily pray for early revival for all suffered people who were attacked by East Japan earthquake disaster.

The Conferences on Desert Technologies have been held for 9 times since 1990 addressing to natural characteristics of desert and desertification area (e.g., climate, hydrology, and vegetation), mechanism of the desertification, and its prevention methods. Although the conferences have been a great source of learning for researchers from relevant countries contributing various knowledge and technologies with fruitful discussions, issues of desertification remain a main global concern resulting in necessity of further and continuous researches. Furthermore, the previous conferences have often focused on technological aspects of the desertification and arid regions. Therefore, based on previous experience and accomplishment, and on the occasion of the 10th anniversary, the 10th Conference on Desert Technologies (DT10) offers an opportunity of comprehensive discussion and extents fields of research including natural, technological, human and social sciences towards overcoming constraints of the desertification. The DT10 is held as the 1st International Conference on Arid Land (ICAL1). The conference welcomes researchers who associate with deserts and arid regions from diverse aspects of sciences including natural science and the humanities.

In this conference, there are 142 participants from 29 countries, while having 55 oral presentations and 46 poster presentations. As we could have the significant time and perform useful discussion with making a good friendships each other. As well as past DT conferences, we could be together in participation in various events and there could be sufficient free time for informal discussions within the week. The friendship could be deepened throughout these discussions. Also the mind could be refreshed, the purpose could be sufficiently accomplished.

We hope, ICAL1 (DT10) would be the start of a new arid land research and interchange between natural science and the humanities.

We would like to thank you all for your participation in this conference and we would especially like to extend our appreciation to all sponsors, co-operators and co-organizers.

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- Japan Science and Technology Agency (JST), Science and Technology Research Partnership for Sustainable
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- Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research (KAKENHI), Scientific Research Type A for Overseas Research, "Carbon (CO₂) recirculation and fixation by biomass production and afforestation of arid land with poor grain productivity"

Organizer

• The Japanese Association for Arid Land Studies (JAALS)

The International Advisory Board members, who helped provide direction and suggestions on the form this conference should take, are T. Kojima (Japan), H. Isoda (Japan), F. Watanabe (Japan), H. Toyoda (Japan), T. Maki (Japan), Y. Abe (Japan), K. Yoshikawa (Japan), W. Payne (USA), M. J. Jacobs (USA), R. Harper (Australia), S. Kumar (India), S. Sinha (India), S.Sayadi (Tunisia), M. Harrabi (Tunisia), K. N. Toderich (Uzbekistan), T. U. Rakhimova (Uzbekistan), H.A El-Shemy (Egypt), M. M. Abu-Zreig (Jordan), R. Misak (Kuwait), Z. Hussain (Pakistan), and O. A. Bouya Ahmed (Mauritania).

We are very grateful to the local organizing committee who worked relentlessly in order for the participants to have all the facilities and the appropriate environment for a successful meeting.

Local Organization Committee members are T. Kojima (Seikei Univ.), H. Isoda (Univ. of Tsukuba),

F. Watanabe (Tokyo Univ. of Agri.), T. Maki (Univ. of Tsukuba), Y. Abe (Univ. of Tsukuba), H. Toyoda (Tokyo Univ. of Agri.), T. Ishiyama (Chiba Univ.), Y. Shinoda (Chiba Inst. of Technol.), J. Suzuki (IDEA Inc.), Sa. Takahashi (Tokyo Univ. of Agri.), T. Nakamura (Univ. of Tsukuba), H. Sohma (Nara Women's Univ.), Si. Takahashi (Tokyo Univ. of Agri.), H. Takahashi (Tokyo Univ. of Agri.), H. Shiwachi (Tokyo Univ. of Agri.), T. Morio (Univ. of Tsukuba), Y. Sakai (Kogakuin Univ.), H. Suganuma (Seikei Univ.), Y. Ishikawa (Akita Pref. Univ.), M. Ozaki (Maebashi Inst. of Technol.), Y. Yazawa (Chiba Inst. of Technol.), K. Yoshikawa (Okayama Univ.), Y. Kawabata (Tokyo Univ. of Agri. & tech.), T. Saitoh (Tottori Univ.), K. Kurosawa (Seikei Univ.), S. Suzuki (Tokyo Univ. of Agri.), S. Shimada (Tokyo Univ. of Agri.), K. Tajima (Tokyo Univ. of Agri.), M. Irie (Univ. of Tsukuba), K. Kawata (Univ. of Tsukuba), K. Kashiwagi (Univ. of Tsukuba), and A. Yahata (Univ. of Tsukuba).

Finally, I'm really appreciated to our secretariat from Tokyo Univ. of Agriculture: Sawahiko Shimada and Shinji Suzuki. Also, I would like to say many thanks to all staffs for organizing the conference.

The proceedings of the conference will be published as a series of two issues of Journal of Arid Land Studies. The first publication consists of keynote lectures and joint symposium with JAALS. The second one includes the proceedings of general presentations.